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RECLAMATION



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF
WATER RESOURCES

Climate Change Development: Reclamation and DWR Approaches

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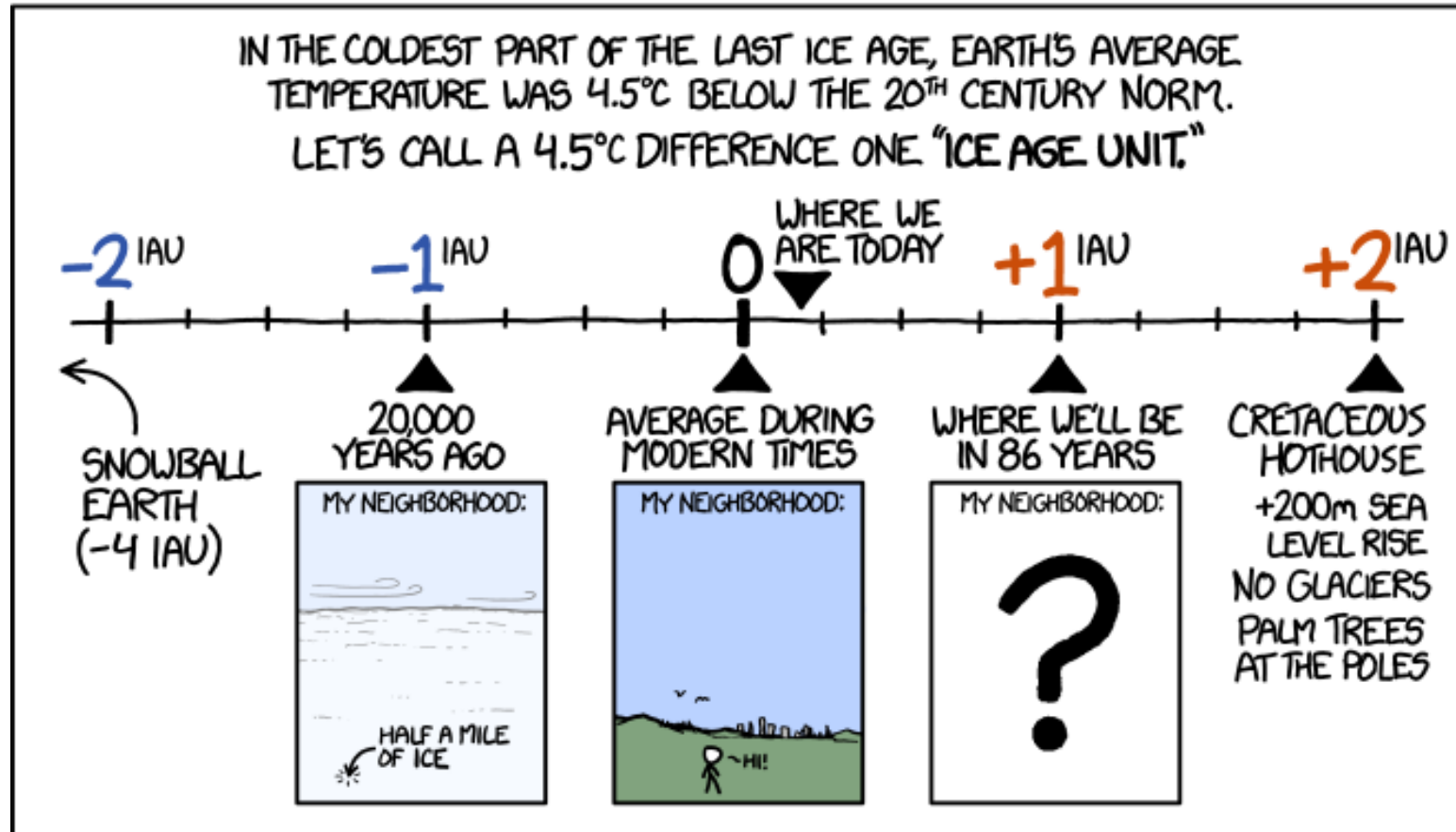
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Climate Change is Uncertain

WITHOUT PROMPT, AGGRESSIVE LIMITS ON CO₂ EMISSIONS, THE EARTH WILL LIKELY WARM BY AN AVERAGE OF 4°-5°C BY THE CENTURY'S END.

HOW BIG A CHANGE IS THAT?



xkcd



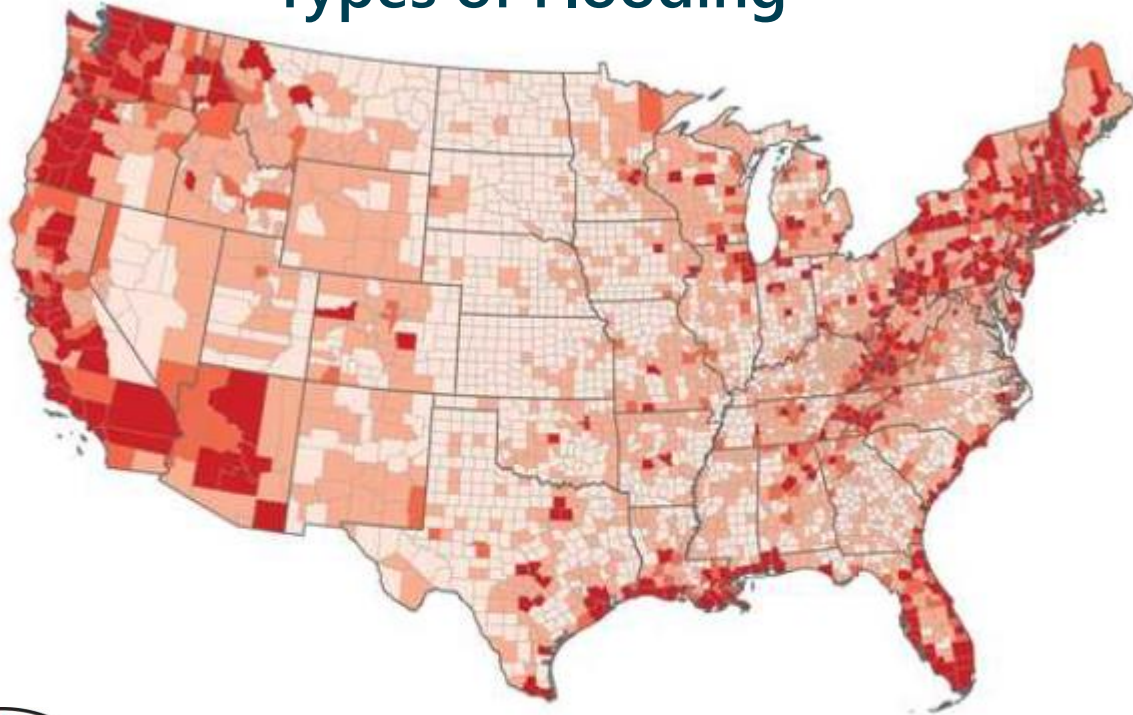
One Approach Across Two Agencies

- Reclamation and DWR are committed to building common tools and workflows, shared between agencies
- Shared tools are required because the:
 - Recognize the need for a common understanding for CVP/SWP operations
 - Make the most efficient use of limited development resources
 - Advance scientific understanding most quickly
 - Cross-train across agencies to build technical capacity

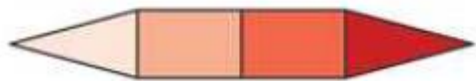


Joint Technical Development

Annual Average Loss from All Types of Flooding



Millions of 2020 Dollars



1 10 20

NCA 5



- Focus areas
 - CalSim 3 input development
 - Climate uncertainty characterization
 - Weather generation
- Incremental building toward better understanding



Moving Forward Together - One

1. Development of a workflow to be able to ingest any synthetic streamflow/climate scenario into CalSim3

- Allows completely novel hydrologic sequences to be explored independent from the historical timeseries
- Permits incorporation of hundreds of years of synthetic hydrology (in addition to the historical and historical adjusted/detrended timeseries) efforts
- Adds ability to look at novel droughts and pluvials



Moving Forward Together - Two

2. Improved hydrologic modeling, perhaps involving hybrid physical and ML/AI approaches

- Understand groundwater resources for SGMA compliance
- Improved understanding of potential dynamical climatic changes and how those may impact water supply and extreme precipitation events



Moving Forward Together - Three

3. Increase temporal resolution in models to allow for more realistic representations of opportunities and adaptations that take advantage of flood flows
 - Helps to determine FloodMar potential
 - May not be necessary to answer all modeling questions



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