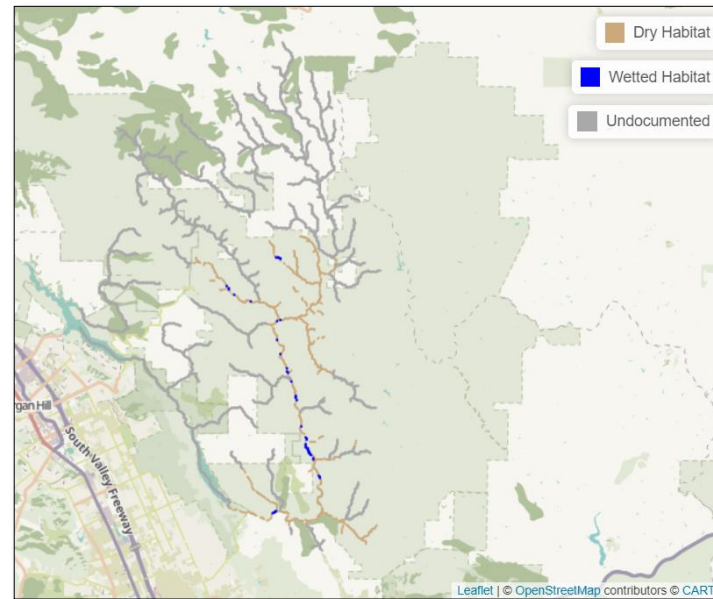
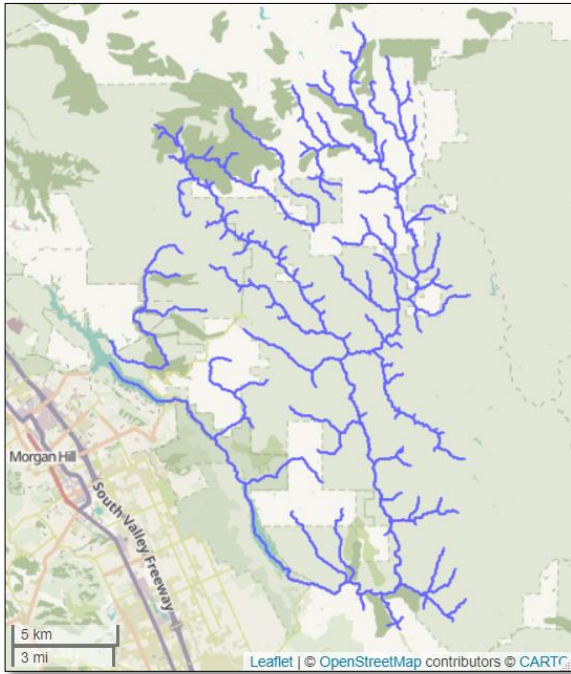


A Dowsing Stick for the 21st Century: Infrared Satellite (NDVI) Seasonal Variation as a Tool to Find Refugia in Intermittent Streams

Presented by: **Taylor F. Haas**, Research Fellow

Why...?

- Building a spatial temperature model



...Covariates?

Potential Covariates

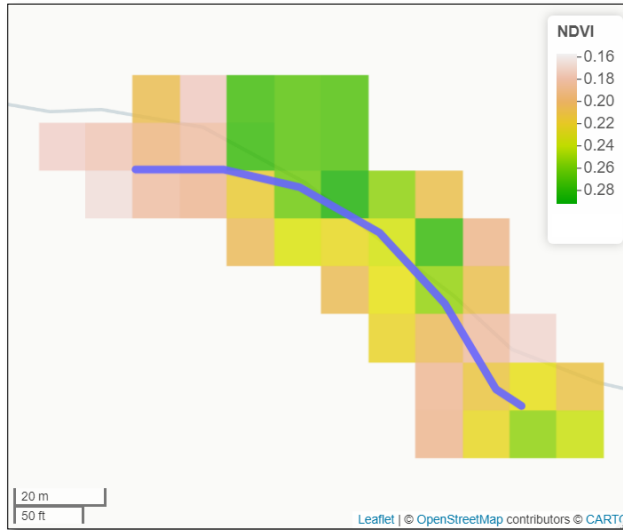
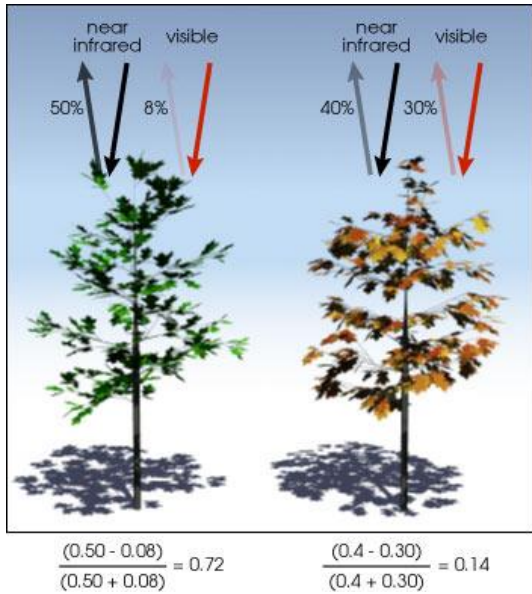
- Elevation
- Gradient
- Canyon vs. Open
- **Vegetation/Shade %**



Alternatives?

OTHER Satellite Imagery...

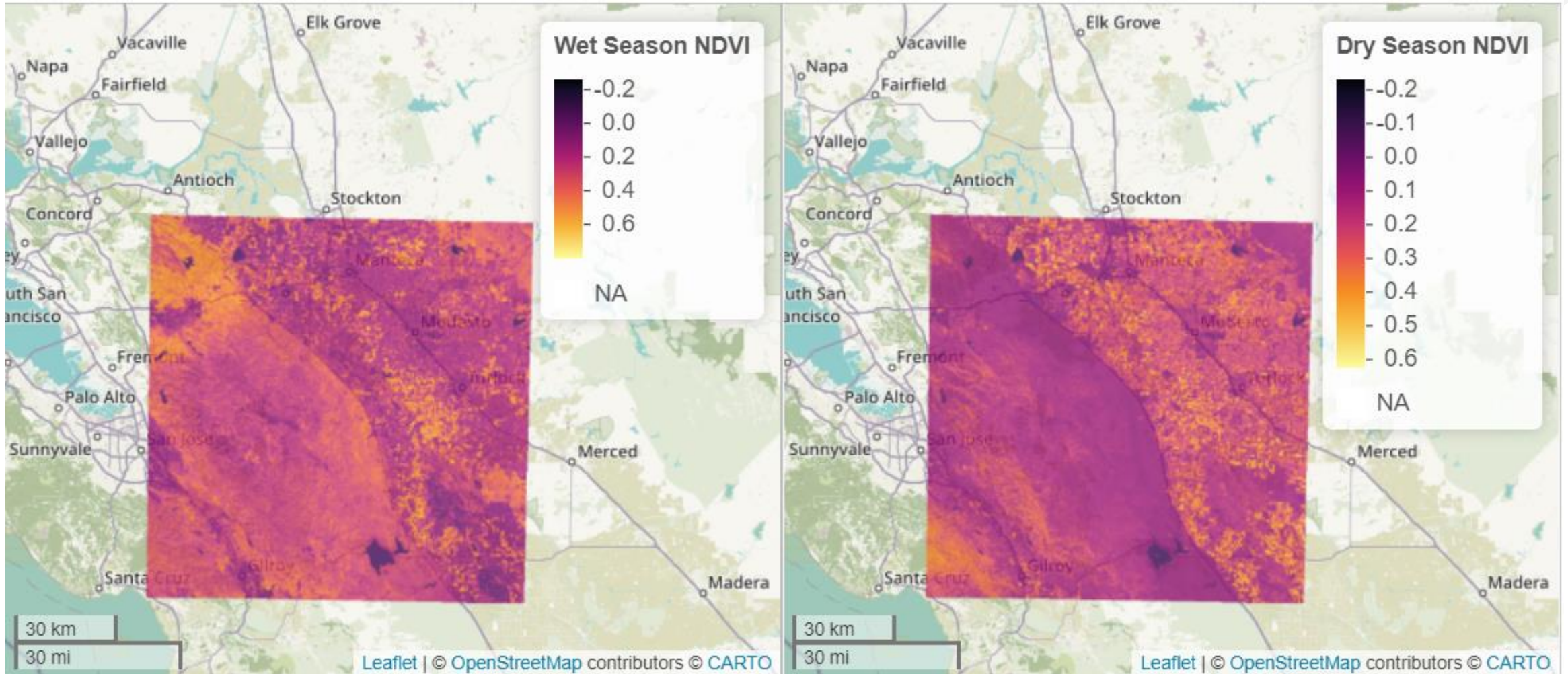
- NDVI (Normalized Difference Vegetation Index), NDWI, etc.
- “Vegetation” indices based on satellite infrared imagery.
- Raster format in 10x10m pixels taken at regular intervals.



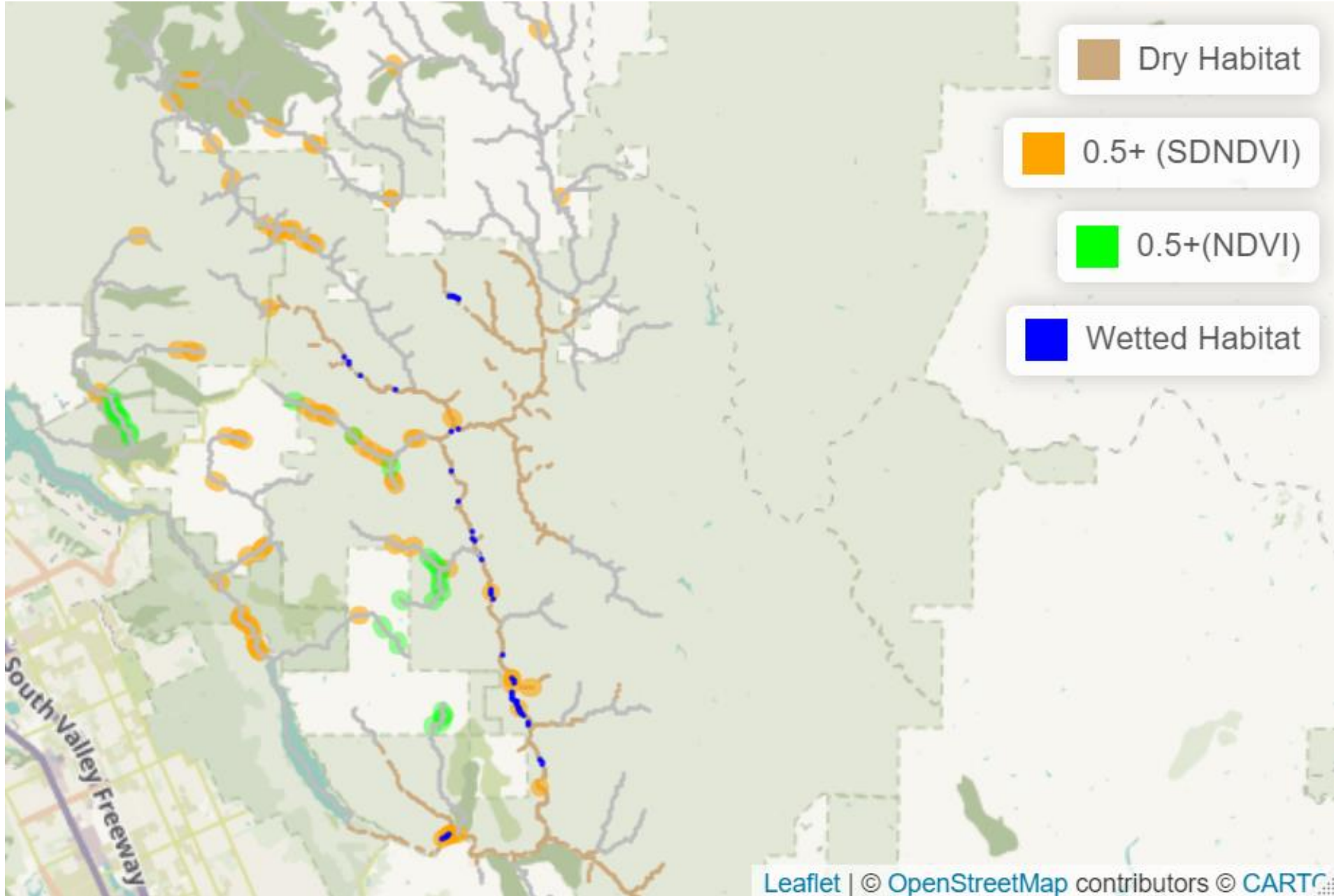
$$P(\text{water}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(a+b*NDVI)}}$$

OTHER Satellite Imagery...

5



valleywater.org



NDVI vs SDNDVI

$R^2 = .19$ vs. $.29$

AIC = 136.2 vs. 124.3

$\Delta AIC = 11.9$

Applications:

- Finding refugia
- Spatially classifying streams for models
- Save time, effort, and costs
- More to come