



Calixto Romias/ The Stockton Record 2020

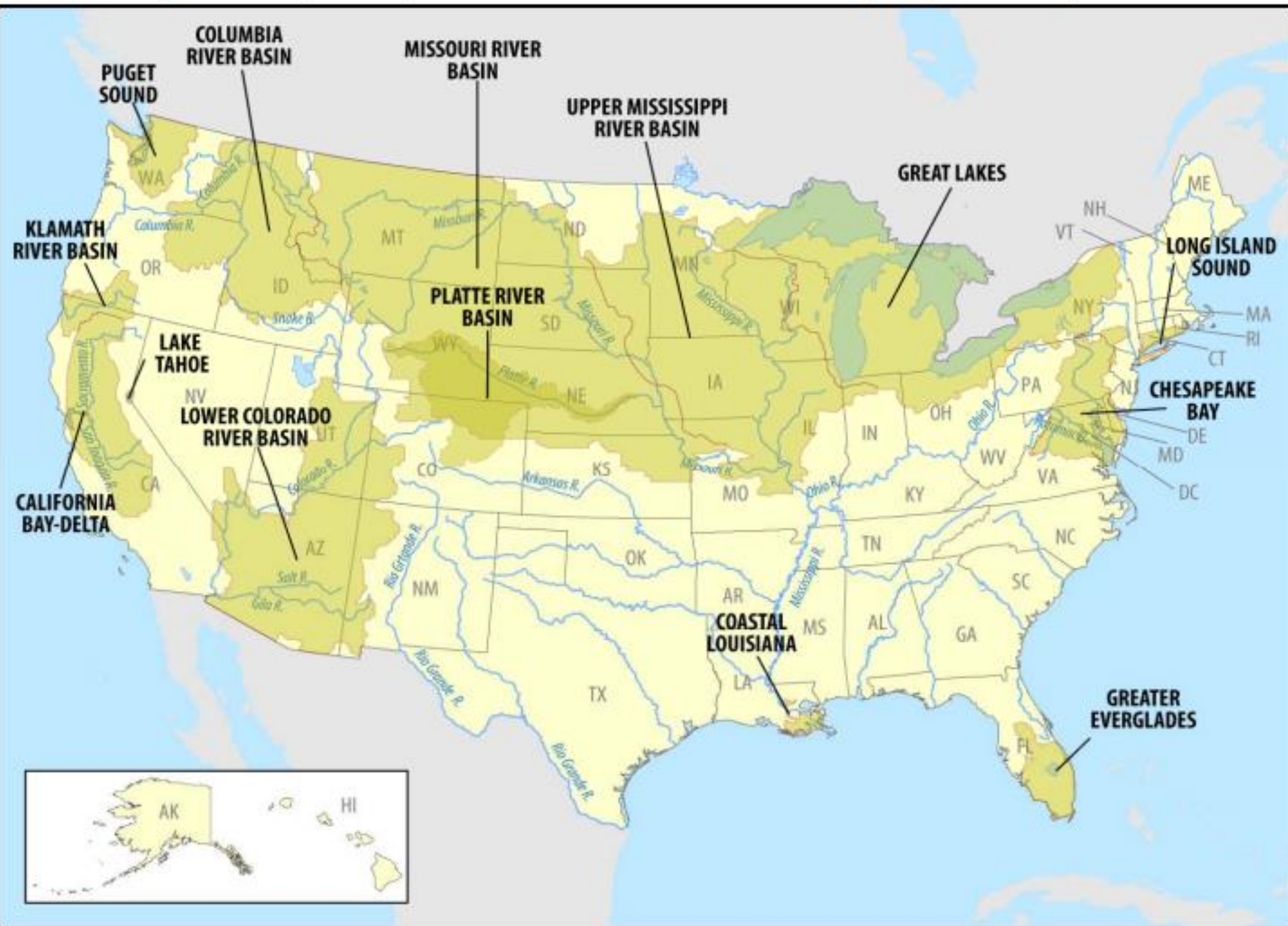


SESSION 31: MODELING FOR HABS DECISION SUPPORT

JOHN BRATTON, PHD, PG

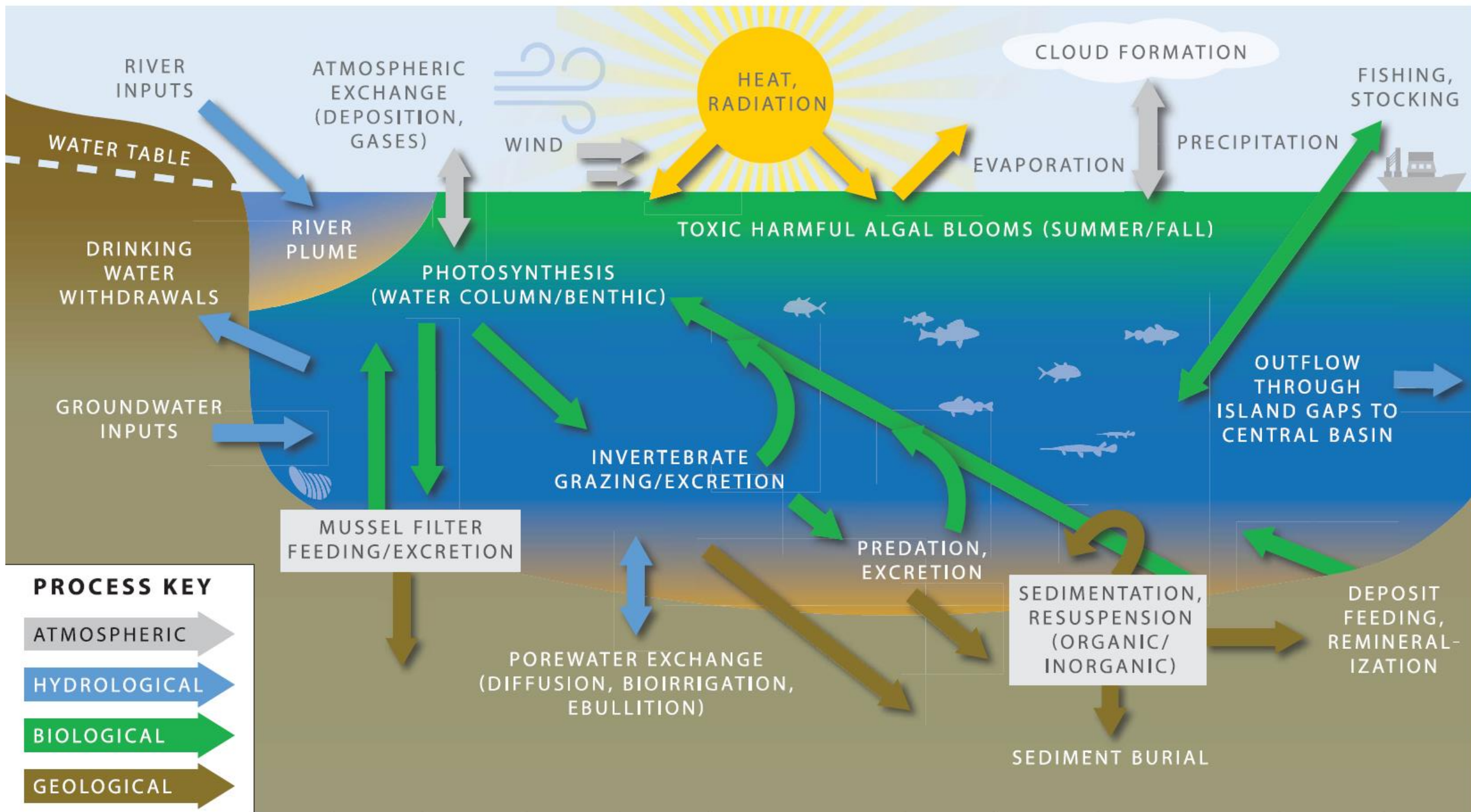


Figure A-5. Major Ecosystem Restoration Initiatives Utilizing Adaptive Management



SOURCE:
CONGRESSIONAL
RESEARCH
SERVICE, 2011
(n = 14)





RIVER INPUTS

ATMOSPHERIC EXCHANGE (DEPOSITION, GASES)

WIND

HEAT, RADIATION

CLOUD FORMATION

EVAPORATION

PRECIPITATION

FISHING, STOCKING

WATER TABLE

RIVER PLUME

TOXIC HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOMS (SUMMER/FALL)

DRINKING WATER WITHDRAWALS

PHOTOSYNTHESIS (WATER COLUMN/BENTHIC)

GROUNDWATER INPUTS

OUTFLOW THROUGH ISLAND GAPS TO CENTRAL BASIN

INVERTEBRATE GRAZING/EXCRETION

MUSSEL FILTER FEEDING/EXCRETION

PREDATION, EXCRETION

SEDIMENTATION, RESUSPENSION (ORGANIC/INORGANIC)

DEPOSIT FEEDING, REMINERALIZATION

POREWATER EXCHANGE (DIFFUSION, BIOIRRIGATION, EBULLITION)

SEDIMENT BURIAL

PROCESS KEY

ATMOSPHERIC

HYDROLOGICAL

BIOLOGICAL

GEOLOGICAL

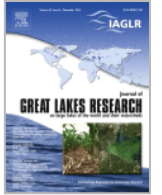
FULL LAKE ERIE ECOSYSTEM MODEL

- Funded by USACE
- LEEM expanded from Western Basin model (WLEEM)
- Simulates HABs, hypoxia, and macroalgae
- Used for scenario assessment by USEPA and others (nutrient load reduction goals, etc.)





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Development of the Western Lake Erie Ecosystem Model (WLEEM): Application to connect phosphorus loads to cyanobacteria biomass

[Edward M. Verhamme](#)  , [Todd M. Redder](#), [Derek A. Schlea](#),
[Jeremy Grush](#), [John F. Bratton](#), [Joseph V. DePinto](#)

Drinking water
intake crib,
City of Toledo





THREE BASINS

- HABs in Western Basin
- Hypoxia in Central Basin
- Excess Macroalgae in Eastern Basin

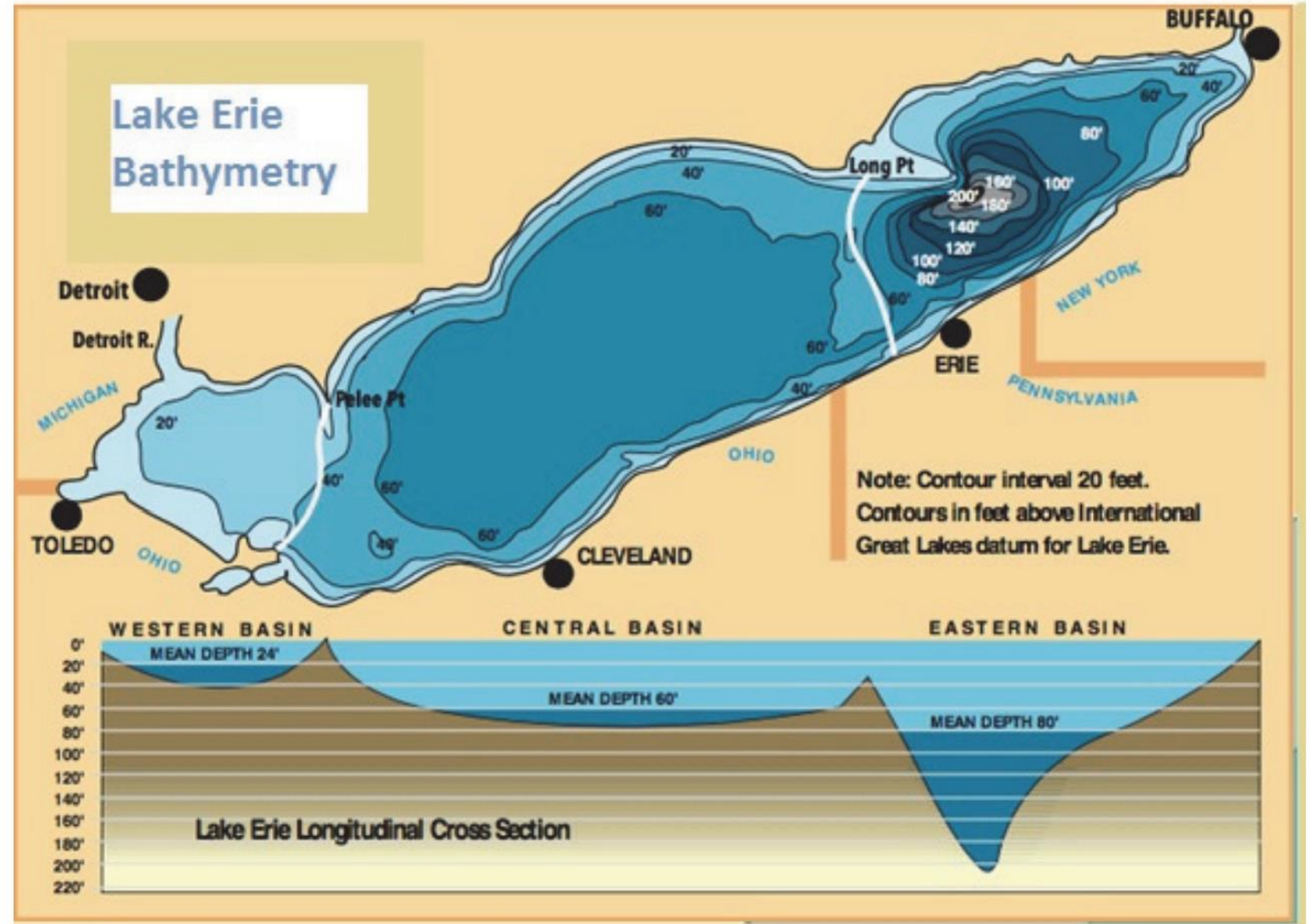
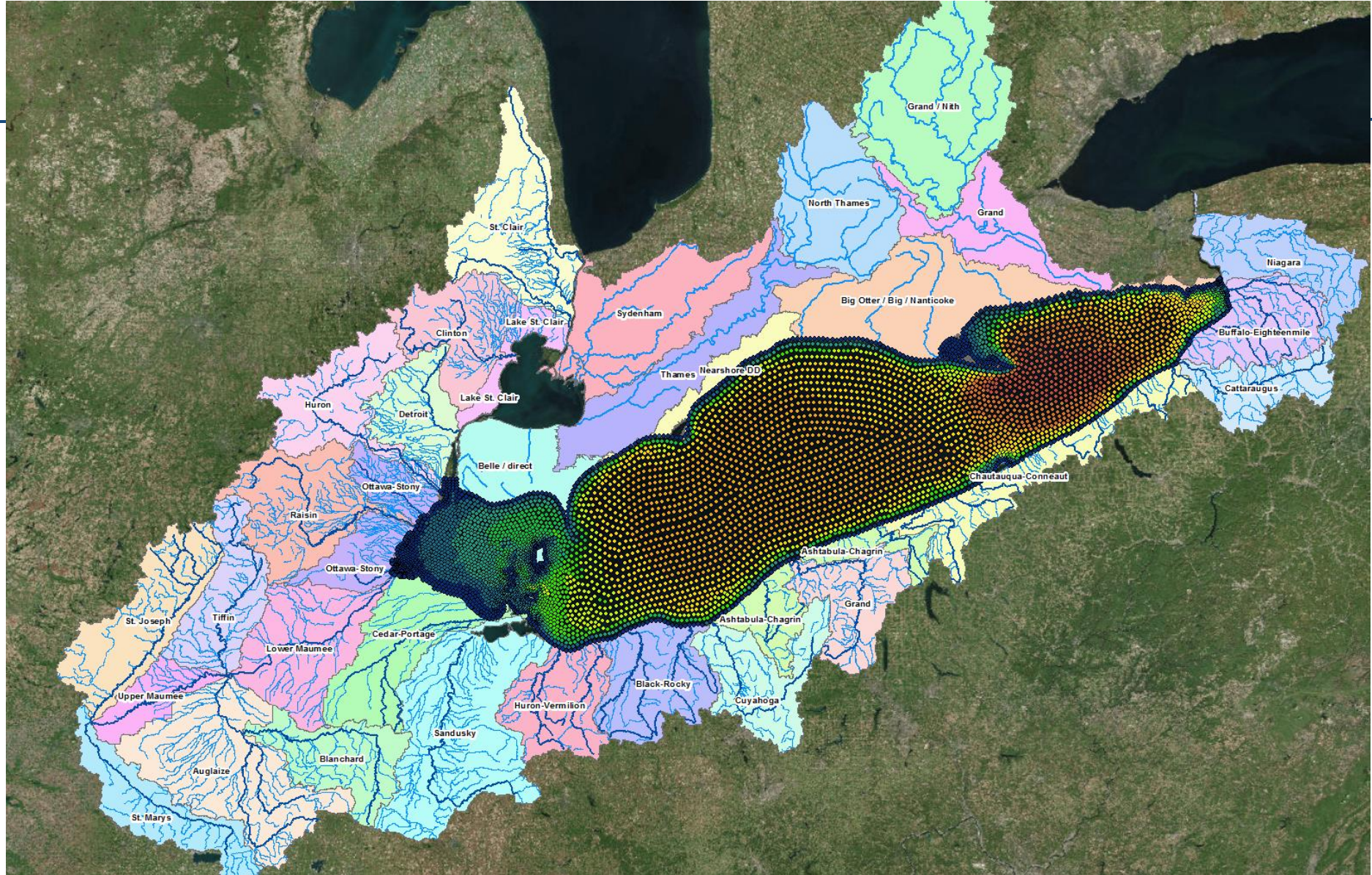


Figure 1. Map depicting Lake Erie bathymetry (feet) including longitudinal cross section. Modified from figure by Ted Walke of Pennsylvania Angler and Boater Fact Sheet.

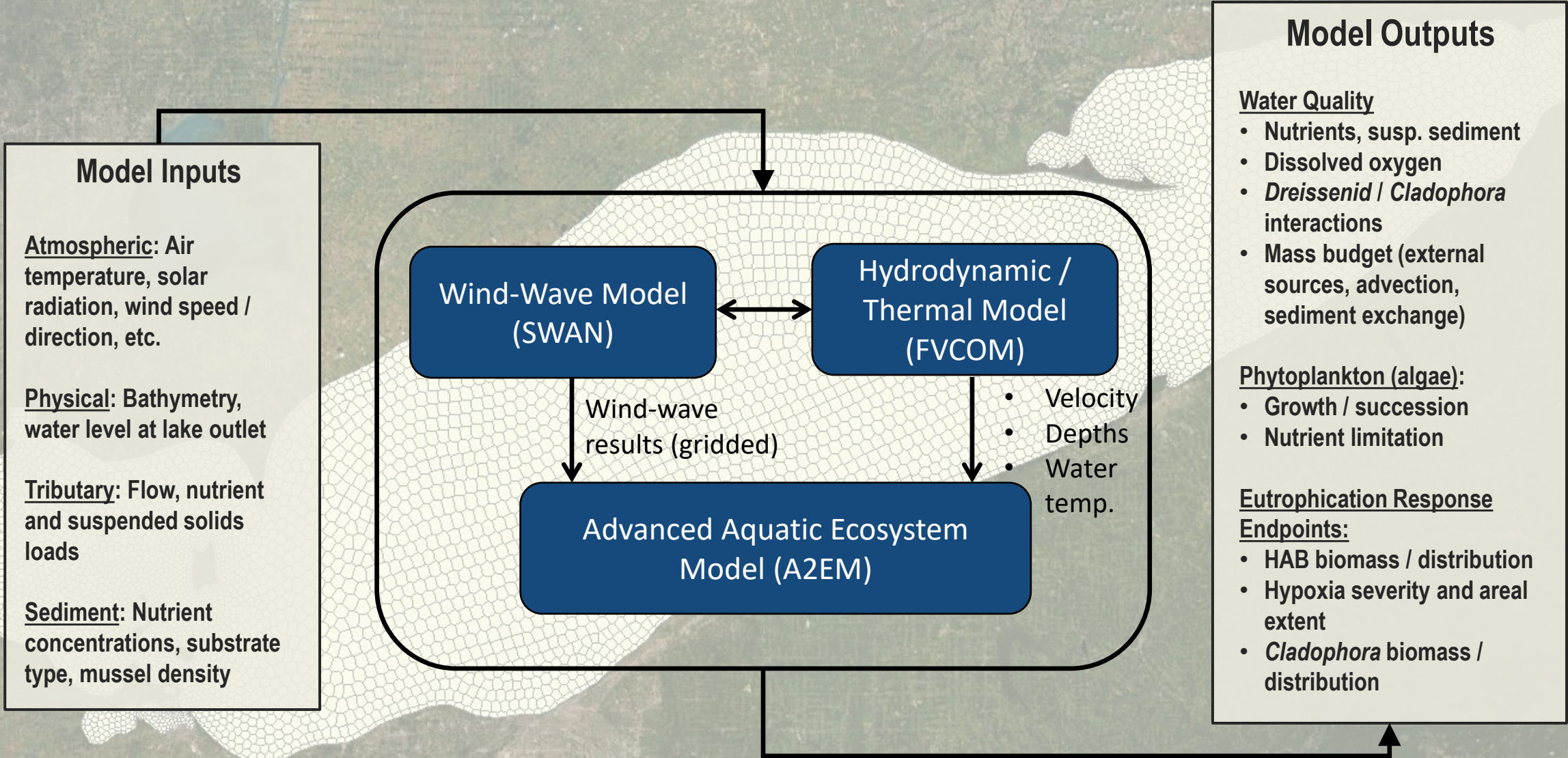


MODEL DOMAIN



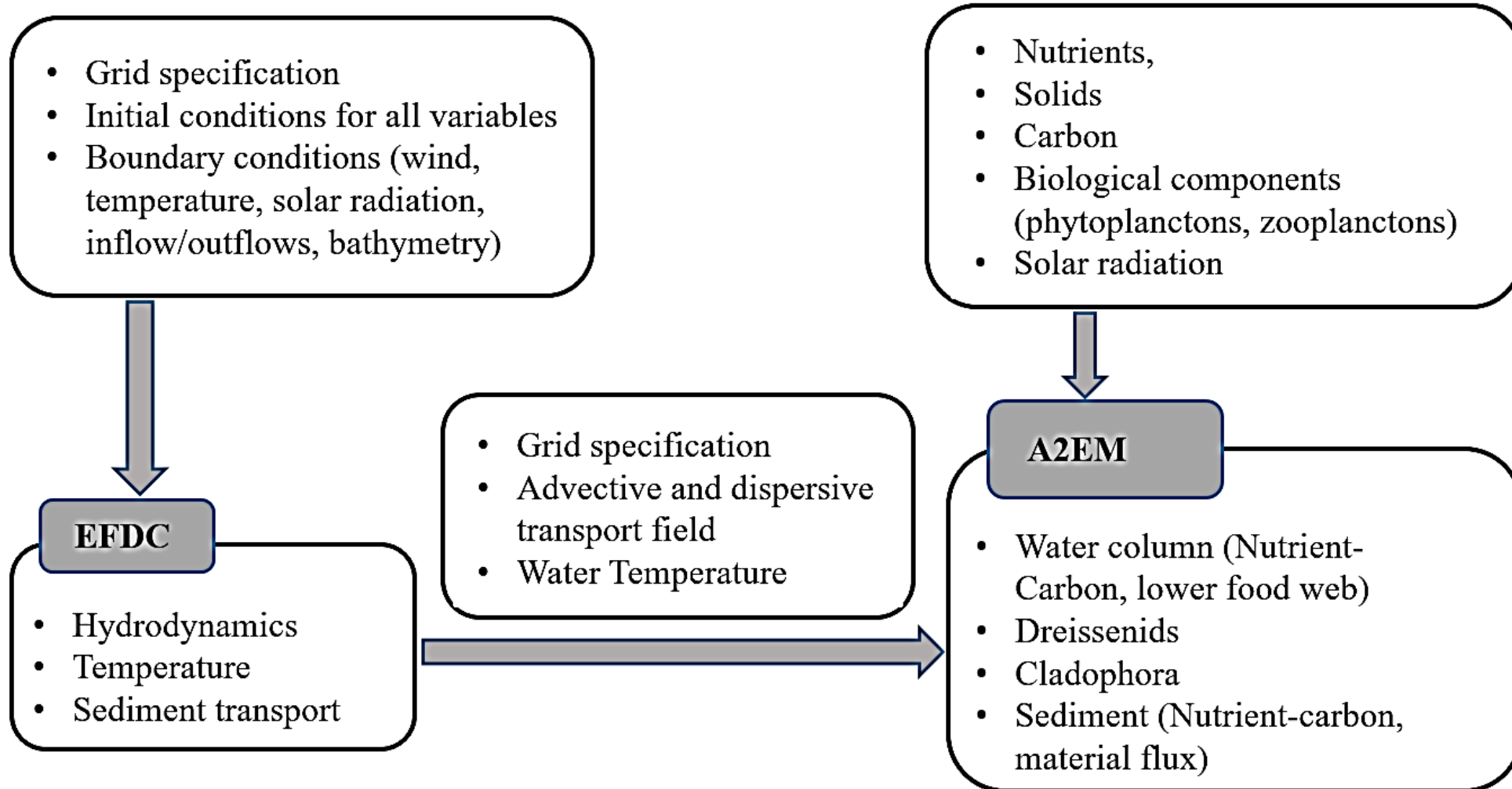


LEEM MODEL FRAMEWORK



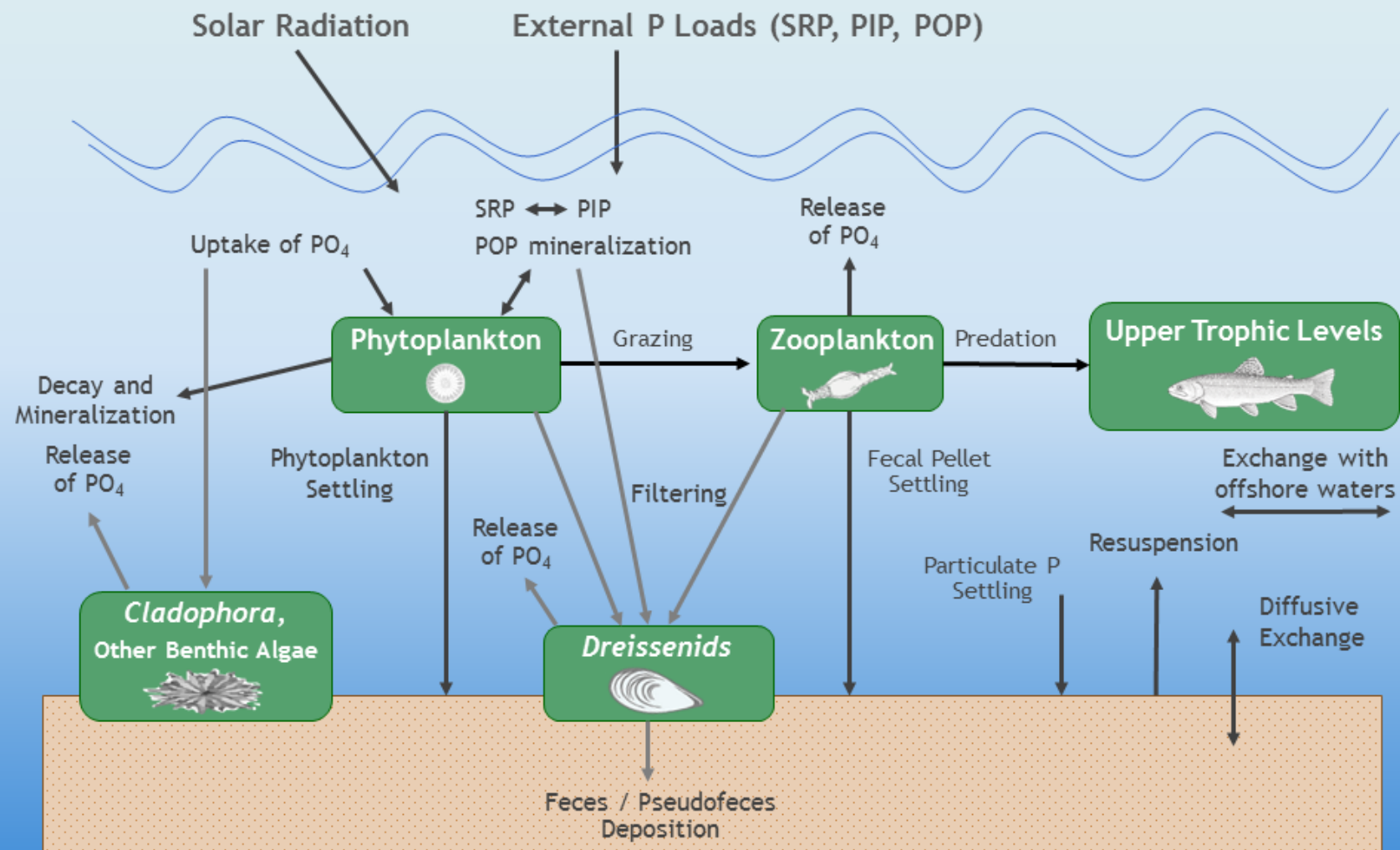


LAKE ONTARIO ECOSYSTEM MODEL (LOEM) FRAMEWORK





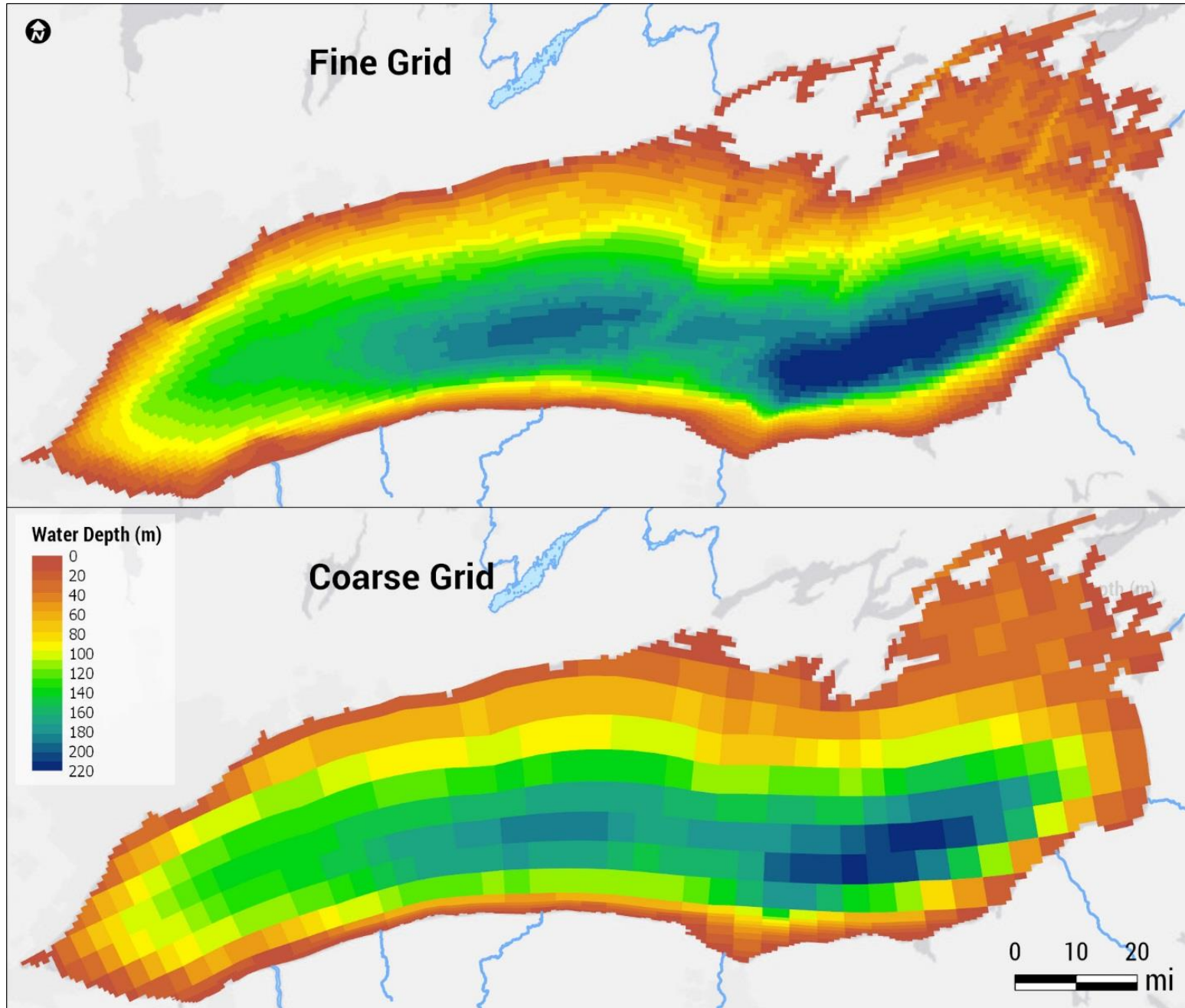
Phosphorus Cycling in A2EM





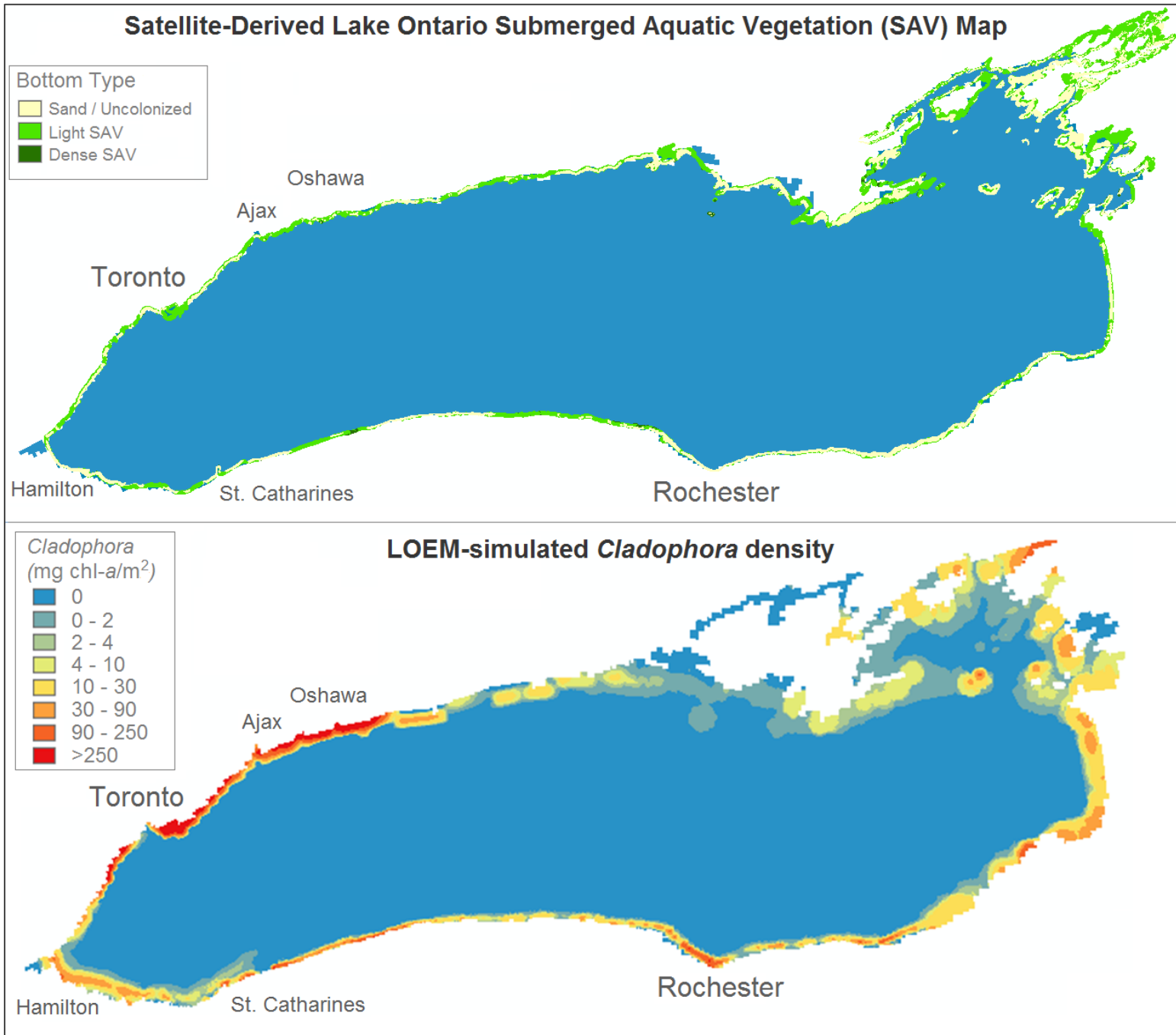
Lake Ontario Ecosystem Model

To inform excess macroalgae reduction





Sept.
2013





SPEAKERS

1. The Emergency Drought Barrier and Harmful Algal Blooms in the Central Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta – **Keith Bouma-Gregson**, Tamara Kraus, & Brian Bergamaschi (USGS)
2. Tracer-based Phytoplankton Modeling in the Northern San Francisco Estuary – **Rusty Holleman** (UC Davis, RMA)
3. Modeling HABs with CE-QUAL-W2: Approaches and Future Challenges – **Mike Deas** (Watercourse Engineering)

Discussion to identify needs, gaps, and opportunities for improvement of modeling for HABs decision support.



DISCUSSION

Identify:

- needs
- gaps
- opportunities

for improvement of modeling
for HABs decision support.



THANK YOU

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