# A Modeler's Achilles Heel and SGMA Success



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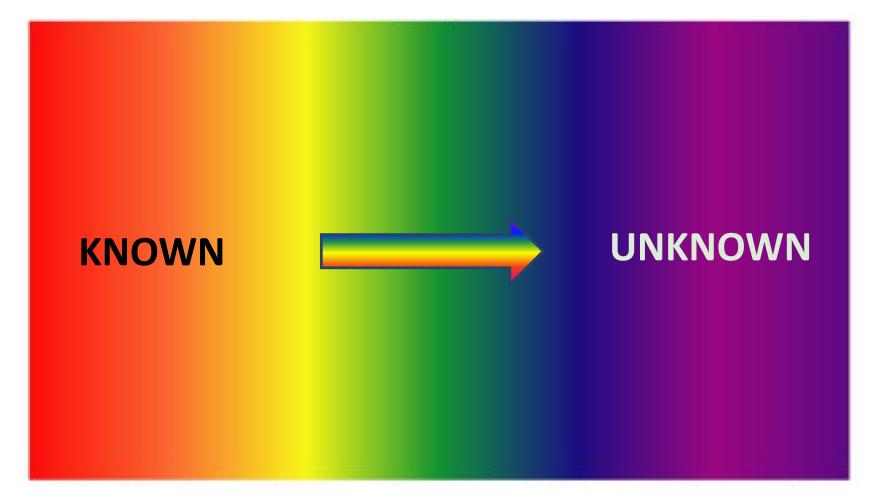
by

CWEMF Annual Meeting April 2, 2018



- Thanks to the CWEMF for the Hugo B. Fischer award
- Credit belongs to a lot of people
  - My first supervisor late Dr. Young Yoon
  - Ali Taghavi and Tariq Kadir
  - My colleagues over the last 30 years too many to name
  - My family

### Hydrologic Modelers Deal with Both Known and Unknown





Johari Window of Known and Unknown

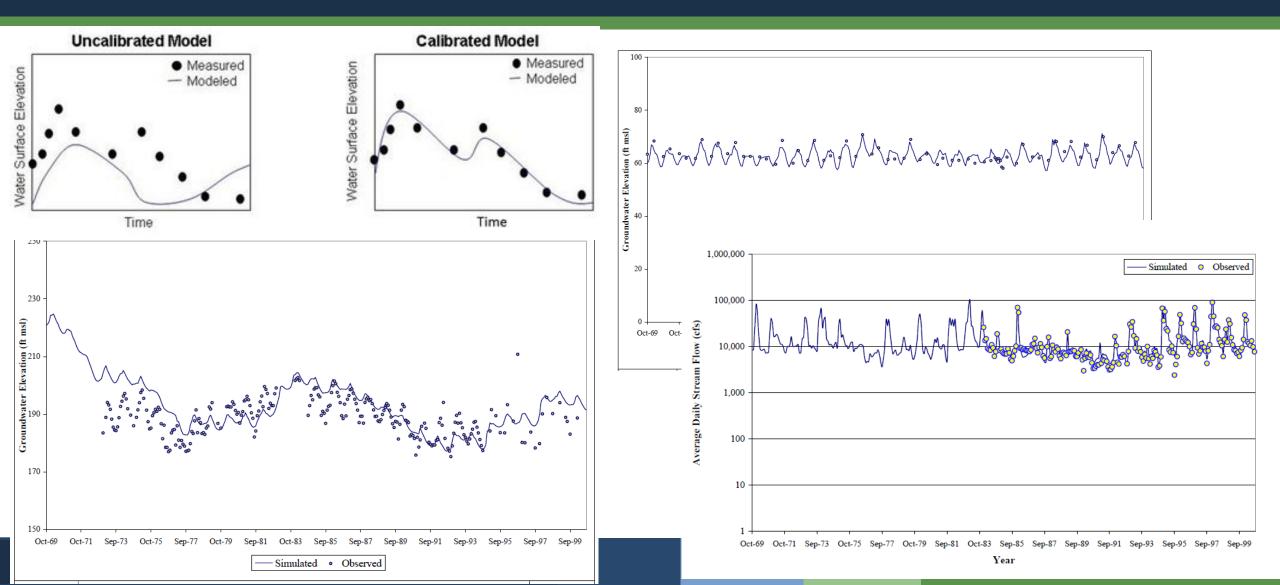
#### JOE AND HARRY- JOHARI

- Joseph Luft & Harry Ingham
- Group dynamics study at UCLA in 1955
- 56 personality attributes cards were distributed to subject (self) and others
- Results are sorted into 4 groups

### Let's look at a real-life application



#### Unknown Unknown Modeler's Dilemma: When to Stop Calibration?



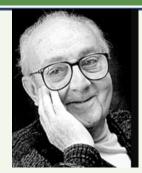
Modelers Face Abundance of Disagreements!

Young Lady



Old Lady

### Key Insights!



George Box (1919-2013) Statistician

"All models are wrong, but some are useful. The practical question is how wrong do they have to be to not be useful."



William of Ockham (1285-1347) Philosopher and Theologian

#### Occam's Razor:

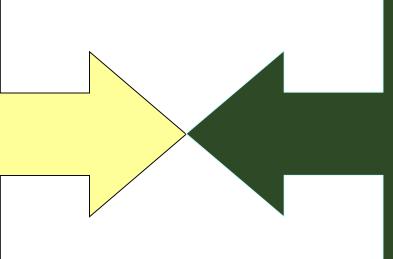
When presented with competing hypothetical answers to a problem, one should select the one that makes the fewest assumptions. "The purpose of a hydrologic model is to support resource management decisions. All other truths on this subject are merely derivative."



**CWEMF 2005 Annual Meeting** 

### Resource Management Decisions Must Overcome Conflicts Between Facts and Values

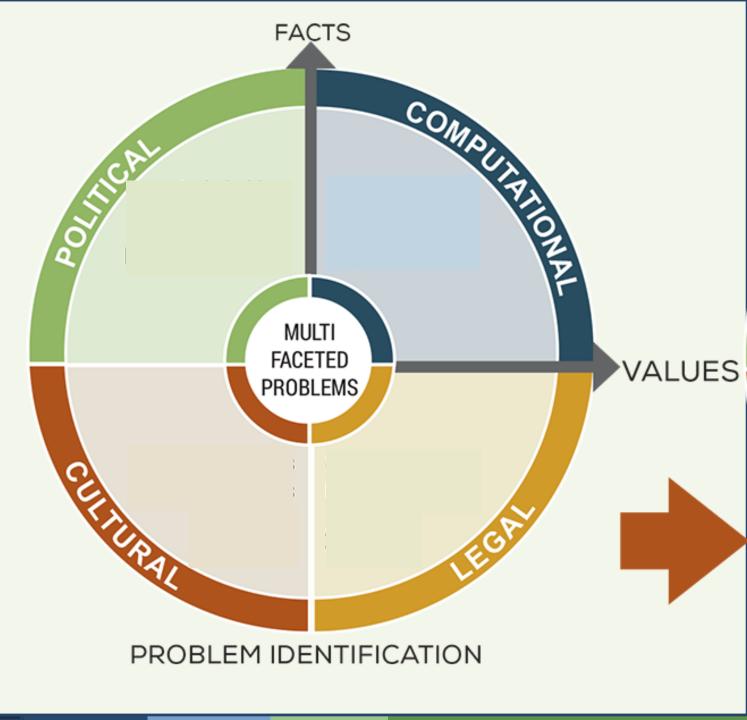
SCIENTIFIC FACTS things that are known to be true



PUBLIC VALUES things that are regarded as desirable

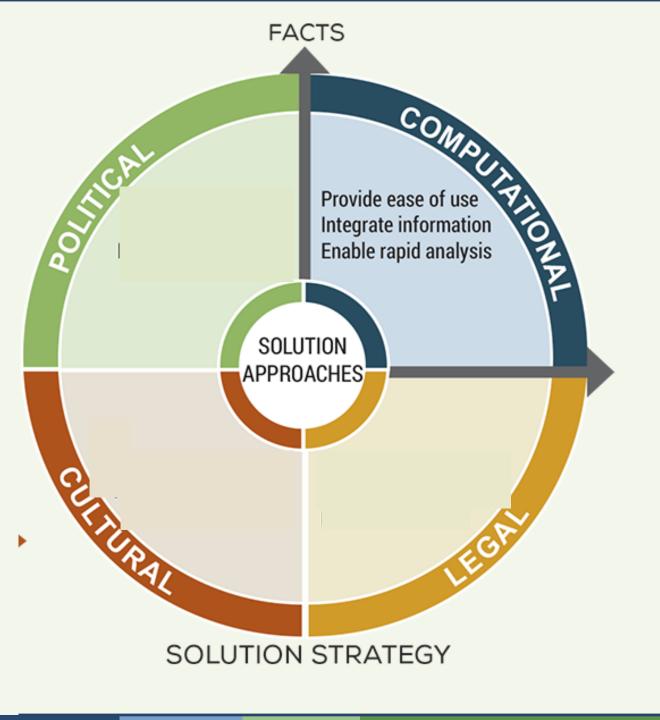
### The Missing Link!

# Effective Communication of Technical Information





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# Effective Communication of Modeling Results is Key to SGMA Success

# We Modelers Got to Do It!